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| **TARGET WORD** | **INDICATE** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** [transitive] to show that a particular situation exists, or that something is likely to be true  **2** [transitive] to say or do something to make your wishes, intentions etc clear  **3** [transitive] to direct someone's attention to something or someone, for example by pointing | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| To  May  Will  Would  Also  Results  Might  Should  Data  Studies  Does  Please  Findingd  Clearly  Figures | **INDICATE** | That  Whether  How  Otherwise  Clearly  Differences  Potential  Completion  Negative  Fairly  Disease  Specific  Significant  Genetic  Acceptence |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * Could we **indicate** **that** if they can go? * A large number of the mosaics which appear to **indicate** **fairly** specific affinities with the mosaics of sites mentioned above are geometric pavements. * The prognosis of the condition is highly relevant since it **may** **indicate** increasing difficulty in using printed material. * Huy could see no mark on the body to **indicate** **how** she had died. * **Please** **indicate** your requests on the booking form. | |

**PROJECTS ON DEVELOPING A GENERAL SERVICE LIST CATALOG FOR WRITING CLASSES INTEGRATION OF BNC CORPUS**

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| **TARGET WORD** | **INDIVIDUAL** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** [only before noun] considered separately from other people or things in the same group  **2** [only before noun] belonging to or intended for one person rather than a group  **1** a person, considered separately from the rest of the group or society that they live in | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| An  Each  Any  Every  Particular  Single  Private  Highly  Meet  Named  Unique  Isolated  Enable  Suit  Protect | **INDIVIDUAL** | Members  Cases  Needs  Schools  Countries  Member  Children  Rights  Differences  Pupils  Teachers  Words  Freedom  Companies  Basis |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * Entry and visa regulations are particular to **individual countries**, so for details contact their embassies in this country. * The Education Reform Act permits the modification of the National Curriculum for **individual children**. * These environments include the home and **each individual** member of the immediate and extended family. * But it is not a breach of duty to **any particular** individual. * No way would those in power want **every** **individual** suddenly to become' free'. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **INTERPRETATION** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** the way in which someone explains or understands an event, information, someone's actions etc  **2** the way in which someone performs a play, a piece of music etc and shows what they think and feel about it | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| An  This  Their  Its  Correct  Our  Different  Own  Liberal  Statutory  Proper  Alternative  Literal  Particular  Second | **INTERPRETATION** | Of  Seems  Act  Placed  Depends  Arises  Centres  Assumes  Begins  Involves  Lies  Rating  Proceeds  Arise  sees |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * It has to be remembered as well that this is my **interpretation** **of** the blurb that S M P have sent out. * Does the variation have a function similar to the **interpretation placed** upon the cremation pottery, that it represents the wearer's social group? * Now there's **an** **interpretation** of sin * The significance is fairly plain, although again personal meaning underlies **this** **interpretation**. * That this is the **correct** **interpretation** of the role of words in trusts emerges more clearly in the next section. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **INVOLVED** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1be/get involved**  to take part in an activity or event, or be connected with it in some way  **2 work/effort etc involved in doing something**   [not before noun] the amount of work, money, effort etc that is needed in order to make something succeed:  **3 be involved with somebody**  to be having a romantic relationship with someone, especially a sexual one: | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| Be  Are  Is  Those  Been  Was  Were  Become  Which  Processes  Also  People  Not  This  Directly | **INVOLVED** | In  The  With  A  And  Are  Is  An  At  Were  To  Here  As  Only  Can |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * It soon became clear that the Queen was just not capable of getting **involved** **in** emotional, personal problems. * At first, this largely **involved** **the** search for loop-holes in central government legislation. * Wasn't anyone else **involved** **at** all? * At a local level sponsors so often **are** **involved** in the club on a more direct way. * It has **also** **involved** brokering deals to reduce tension in other areas. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **ISSUES** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1**[countable] a subject or problem that is often discussed or argued about, especially a social or political matter that affects the interests of a lot of people  **2** to officially make a statement, give an order, warning etc: | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| The  These  Of  Such  Important  Political  On  Other  Policy  Social  And  Major  Key  Two  To | **ISSUES** | Of  In  And  Which  Are  That  Raised  To  Such  As  Relating  Involved  Were  For  About |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * There are important **issues** **of** principle. * What is significant is the extension since 1979 of the range of **issues** **in** the first category which the Conservative leadership regards as' high politics. * These are just a few of the **issues** **which** arose in cases involving judicial review **which** will be discussed in this book. * I think we need to be clear about **the** **issues**. * A number **of** **issues** arise for discussion. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **LABOUR** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** [uncountable] work, especially physical work  **2** to work hard  **3** to describe or explain something in too much detail or when people have already understood it | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| The  Of  And  A  For  In  To  Their  That  ‘s  By  Local  Domestic  Than  From | **LABOUR** | Party  Market  Force  And  Government  ‘s  In  Movement  Was  Is  Power  To  Of  Markets  Relations |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * This is over forty percent above the level in **Labour** **'s** last year. * They also share a rejection of the postwar consensus in both **labour** **relations** and state policy. * Labour **Party** has done in history in my opinion. * I would have thought the **labour** **market** conditions are also a vital ingredient. * **The** **Labour** Party has always been solvent whenever and wherever he was in office. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **LEGAL** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** if something is legal, you are allowed to do it or have to do it by law  **2** [only before noun] concerned with or relating to the law  **3** the use of the legal system to settle an argument, put right an unfair situation etc: | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| The  Of  A  And  For  To  In  No  ‘s  Any  On  Their  His  That  Other | **LEGAL** | Aid  Advice  System  Services  And  Rights  Rules  Profession  Estate  Right  Proceedings  Systems  Action  Theory  Framework |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * We have an obsession with cutting **legal** **aid**. * It is a rule of honour in the US **legal** **profession** that all criminals equally deserve representation, drug barons included. * We will be taking **legal** **advice**. * In January this year,**the Legal** Aid Board decided they had made a mistake, and withdrew legal aid. * I call on the Director **of** **Legal** Services. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **LEGISLATION** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | 1. a law or set of laws | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| The  Of  New  Delegated  This  In  That  For  By  National  Protection  Such  And  To  Social | **LEGISLATION** | And  In  Was  Is  Of  To  Which  On  Has  As  That  Will  Had  For  Or |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * To achieve this end, a wide **and** detailed knowledge of fiscal **legislation** **and** tax-planning technique is required. * The Scottish Office is yet to be guaranteed a slot for the **legislation** **in** the next session of parliament. * It was suggested that the **legislation** **of** the 1980s heralded the end **of** local government as an independent sphere. * There are likely to be very, very substantial changes in **the** **legislation** itself and **the** way in which it's enforced. * I am very concerned about this erm latest piece **of** **legislation**. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **MAJOR** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** [usually before noun] having very serious or worrying results  **2** an officer of middle rank in the British or US army or marines, or in the US airforce  **3** *especially American English* to study something as your main subject at college or university | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| A  The  Of  Two  One  Other  Three  First  And  Are  ‘s  With  To  Second  In | **MAJOR** | Problem  Part  Changes  Source  Role  Factor  Political  Problems  Cause  Social  And  Reason  Change  Issues  Cities |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * I've no idea if it's a **major** **problem** or not * The **major** **part** of our profits are made in the second half. * One of the **major** **changes** is that the trading environment in which U K companies operate has been improved * You know that it's only **the**, are only one of **the** **major** supermarket chains that gives money to organization and one of **the** organizations in Glasgow. * The **three** **major** airports in the Washington region were shut down. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **METHOD** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** [countable] a planned way of doing something, especially one that a lot of people know about and use  **2** [uncountable] *formal* a well-organized and well-planned way of doing something  **3 there's method in/to somebody's madness**  used to say that even though someone seems to be behaving strangely, there is a sensible reason for what they are doing | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| The  This  A  Scientific  ‘s  One  Of  And  His  Effective  Second  Best  Teaching  Other  New | **METHOD** | Of  Is  For  Was  And  Has  To  Which  In  Used  Described  By  Can  That  As |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * There is no simple **method** **of** means testing. * This further **method** **is** found in the imposition upon directors of fiduciary duties. * Annis Garfield is convinced the look and say **method** **has** failed too many youngsters. * What he did he saw he saw **the** **method** and saw well this is quite neat. * Stevie **'s** and Buck **'s** **method** were as different as their clothing. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **OCCUR** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** to happen  **2** [always + adverb/preposition] to happen or exist in a particular place or situation | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| To  May  Not  Can  Which  Will  They  Also  That  Would  Could  Does  Might  Do  Only | **OCCUR** | In  At  When  With  On  As  Within  And  To  During  If  After  Between  Without  For |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * Cases are infrequent, tending to **occur** **in** circumstances which evoke compassion rather than condemnation. * Chilblains can **occur** **at** any age and are more common in women than men. * This can **occur** **with** the mare having her first foal. * A challenge, if it were **to** **occur**, would require a major issue and a trigger. * That **may** **occur** even though the owner has permitted or consented to the property being taken. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **PERCENT** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | 1. an amount equal to five, ten etc parts out of a total of 100 parts 2. equal to five, ten etc parts out of a total of 100 parts | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| Ten  Five  90  Three  50  Fifty  60  Seven  One  Nine  95  Thirty  Sixty  Six  Fifteen | **PERCENT** | Are  Over  Rise  To  Pay  Of  In  Change  Error  -  -  - |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * Fifty five **percent** **are** in sales offices now. * I have to say this to you he said it's a fifty, fifty **percent** **chance** that John will come back from the operation. * Earnings per share are up er, more than forty **percent** **over** the same period last year. * A father and son team of street cleaners are offering to take a fifty **percent** **pay** cut, in order to keep their jobs. * I might even win **one** **percent** of the prize at the same time. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **PERIOD** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | 1. clothes, furniture etc in the style of a particular time in history 2. a particular length of time with a beginning and an end | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| Loan  Trading  Opening  Pink  Retention  Four-month  Blue  Consultation  Traumatic  Christmas  Holiday  Continuous  Free  Second  Corresponding | **PERIOD** | Of  In  And  Is  The  Was  From  For  When  Between  After  To  As  Before  Which |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * I've had these for a relatively short **period** **of** time. * Rather, it represented one part of a very particular **period** **in** British history. * In summary proceedings the **period** **is** six months. * The building society would share in the capital gain at the end of the **loan** **period**. * It shows the movements in the company's liabilities and assets during the **trading** **period**. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **POLICY** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** [uncountable and countable] a way of doing something that has been officially agreed and chosen by a political party, business, or other organization  **2** [countable] a contract with an insurance company, or an official written statement giving all the details of such a contract  **3** [countable] a particular principle that you believe in and that influences the way you behave | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| The  Social  Of  A  Foreign  Public  And  Government  Economic  In  ‘s  This  Regional  On  Housing | **POLICY** | Of  And  In  Was  Is  To  On  For  Which  Has  Makers  Making  Decisions  That  Issues |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * It is not my job to comment on the **policy** **of** the County Council. * It is not my job to comment on the **policy** **of** the County Council. * I thought this **was** what some of your **policy** **was** supposed to be all about. * Bush persuaded him to resign the top **foreign** **policy** post and become White House chief of staff, in charge of the campaign. * Flexible and adaptive **public** **policy** configurations co-opt popular struggles and disorganize working class militancy. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **PRINCIPLE** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** [uncountable and countable] a moral rule or belief about what is right and wrong, that influences how you behave  **2** [countable] the basic idea that a plan or system is based on  **4**[countable] a rule which explains the way something such as a machine works, or which explains a natural force in the universe | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| The  In  This  A  Of  General  Same  That  Basic  Pleasure  Fundamental  Guiding  Co-operative  Important  Woolwich | **PRINCIPLE** | Of  That  Is  In  To  And  Which  Was  As  For  Be  By  The  Or  Can |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * What they were really fighting was the **principle** **of** what had gone on before. * They work on the **principle** **that** most people pay up if they're pestered for long enough. * This **principle** **is** clear and absolutely fundamental. * **The** other principle is **the** **principle** of particular need. * I'd make **in** relation to, to, to the scheme **in** **principle** I would support it. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **PROCEDURE** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** a way of doing something, especially the correct or usual way  **2** a medical treatment or operation | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| The  This  A  Of  And  Civil  Criminal  Assessment  New  Ajr  Review  Surgical  Same  Selection | **PROCEDURE** | Is  For  Was  In  And  Of  To  Which  Can  By  The  Has  That  As |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * Its **procedure** **is** that of Roman law: the parties can be examined on oath. * Develop a **procedure** **for** out of hours then. * But there's a **procedure** **and** the procedure, our stewards recognized that the procedure was there to be effectively. * It's perfectly reasonable to follow **the** **procedure** book and **the** procedure. * **Civil** **procedure** was high on its agenda. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **PROCESS** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** a series of actions that are done in order to achieve a particular result  **2** a series of things that happen naturally and result in gradual change  **3** to make food, materials, or goods ready to be used or sold, for example by preserving or improving them in some way  **4** to deal with an official document, request etc in the usual way | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| The  This  A  Of  To  Decision-making  Political  Learning  Production  Whole  Design  That  Legal  Assessment  Social | **PROCESS** | Of  Is  And  In  Which  By  Was  That  Can  As  To  Has  May  The  For |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * Also he's in the **process** **of** setting up a business. * Erm, why **is** that there er, that review **process** **is** going up and down the country and why **is** that people are dissatisfied? * There is an inexorable logic about McCabe's observation of the **process** **by** which the child Francie's engaging, restless, questioning personality is gradually mutated. * And one person had died in **the** **process** relating **the** appeal. * Everywhere and inevitably the administrative process is also part of the **political** **process.** | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **REQUIRED** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** to need something  **2** if you are required to do or have something, a law or rule says you must do it or have it | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| Is  Be  Are  The  Was  Were  As  Not  That  Have  Which  And  Also  It  Time | **REQUIRED** | To  For  By  In  The  A  Of  Is  And  That  Before  As  At  If  From |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * It recommended that a statement should be **required** **to** accompany the name of the ingredient in a list of ingredients * In the case of such deposits the rule that writing is **required** **for** the creation of interests in land is dispensed with. * It recognized that a longer period of detention might also be **required** **in** a' small minority' of cases concerned with' grave offences'. * I shall know if a background **is** **required**. * It was a situation **that** **required** patience and a certain amount of cunning. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **RESEARCH** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** to study a subject in detail, especially in order to discover new facts or test new ideas  **2** to get all the necessary facts and information for something  **3** serious study of a subject, in order to discover new facts or test new ideas  **4** the activity of finding information about something that you are interested in or need to know about | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| The  Of  Social  And  A  In  For  This  Further  Recent  To  That  Their  ‘s  Empirical | **RESEARCH** | And  On  Is  In  Into  Has  Project  Which  Was  To  Findings  Council  Programme  By  Studies |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * They've been developed after considerable consumer **research** **and** will evaluate new products **and** new service ideas. * Textbooks on research methods rarely mention the problems that arise when undertaking **research on** controversial topics or conducting it in sensitive locations. * Moreover, we are now in a position to examine how effectively **research** **has** analysed this change. * A difficulty with conducting this type **of** **research** is controlling for outside factors. * Long-term profitability may depend on investing **in** **research** and development, capital equipment, and training. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **RESPONSE** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** [uncountable and countable] something that is done as a reaction to something that has happened or been said  **2** [countable] something that is said or written as a reply | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| In  The  A  ‘s  Of  This  Immune  And  No  Poor  Their  Inflammatory  Emotional  His  Dose | **RESPONSE** | To  Of  Is  Was  In  From  Rate  And  That  By  Will  With  Which  May  Has |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * I believe that the times require a note of urgency in our **response** **to** God's call. * Every day she visited his bedside to chat and search for signs of **response** **in** his lifeless body. * And what was the **response** **of** people when they actually got this? * The size and the number of actuarial firms is expanding rapidly **in** **response** to the demand for their services. * This is Teresa **'s** **response** to the proposal. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **ROLE** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** the way in which someone or something is involved in an activity or situation, and how much influence they have on it  **2** the character played by an actor in a play or film  **3** a situation in which two people, especially a man and a woman, each do what is traditionally expected of the other | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| The  A  Important  ‘s  Their  Its  In  Of  This  Major  Central  Crucial  Key  His  And | **ROLE** | Of  In  As  For  To  And  Is  Which  Was  That  Played  Play  Has  Within  Models |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * In the new Act the positive **role** **of** relatives and friends is also recognised. * I do less well and they actually learn a lot from that as well the **role** **play**. * Take one example, the **role** **played** by the monarch. * **The** **role** of Local Authorities as large scale landlords does simply not work. * Service history and satisfactory vehicle documentation play an **important** **role** in the purchase of this marque. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **SECTION** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** *British English* to officially force someone with a mental illness to go to a psychiatric hospital, because they are dangerous to themselves or other people  **2** to separate something into parts  **3** [countable] one of the parts that something such as an object or place is divided into | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| In  Under  This  The  Of  By  To  See  A  Next  That  Previous  And  With  Final | **SECTION** | Of  2  Is  3  1  1 (1)  5  8  On  4  6(2)  We  Will  And  In |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * I've been heckled yesterday don't heckle me this week the **section** **of** level funding. * The other thing which I feel **is** important **is** that the **section** **is** supervised. * The Importance of Remedial Law # In the remainder of this **section** **we** will examine the following issues. * Now it is recommended that we **in** **section** nine and four A, **in** brackets four, someone move. * I have to move that **under** **section** one hundred A brackets four, the Local Government Act nineteen seventy-two. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **SECTOR** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** a part of an area of activity, especially of business, trade etc  **2** one of the parts into which an area is divided, especially for military purposes | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| Public  Private  This  Informal  Voluntary  Service  State  Industrial  Manufacturing  Formal  Education  Health  Rented  Agricultural  Authority | **SECTOR** | Of  And  In  Higher  Has  Is  Was  To  Institutions  By  Had  Employment  As  Are  Which |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * It would demonstrate the Government's willingness to get tough with an influential **sector** **of** the community for an increasingly obvious worthy cause. * I councils prepared to' deal' with the private **sector** **in** this way will be' rewarded'. * The likely effects of WAB's deliberations on public **sector** **higher** education in Wales are discussed in detail in Chapter 7. * It's a true partnership, a true partnership between the private and **public** **sector** which we know about and you could never achieve. * The **private** **sector** makes a lot of profit from a lot of different services provided. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **SIGNIFICANT** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** having an important effect or influence, especially on what will happen in the future  **2** large enough to be noticeable or have noticeable effects  **3** a significant look, smile etc has a special meaning that is not known to everyone | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| A  No  Most  Is  Statistically  More  The  Be  Any  Of  Not  Are  Highly  As  Was | **SIGNIFICANT** | Difference  Differences  In  That  Changes  Correlation  Proportion  Increase  Change  For  Part  Number  And  Effect  Factor |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * And as far as I'm concerned it doesn't make any **significant** **difference**. * Is the amount at stake, though small, **significant** **in** relation to the financial circumstances of the applicant? * None of the figures for any of the four main channels shows a **significant** **increase** in the number of people offended. * It is also necessary that **no** **significant** minorities feel themselves to be permanently excluded from power or influence. * Any of the relationships were **statistically** **significant**. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **SIMILAR** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** almost the same | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| A  Very  Is  Are  Was  Of  Were  And  In  With  Have  Or  Be  Broadly  For | **SIMILAR** | To  In  Way  Pattern  Results  Problems  But  Findings  Effect  For  Situation  Manner  Case  And  Approach |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * I know you have **similar** **to** this. * Tufted duck and scaup are **similar** **in** plumage. * I need to make sure that I will be evaluating it in a **similar** **way** as I went along. * It's **a** **similar** story. * They've been in a **very** **similar** position. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **SOURCE** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** if goods are sourced from a particular place, they are obtained from that place  **2** to find out where something can be obtained  **3** a thing, place, activity etc that you get something from  **4** the cause of something, especially a problem, or the place where it starts | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| The  A  Major  Important  Main  Its  One  This  Food  Another  Only  Light  Primary  New  Same | **SOURCE** | Of  And  For  Is  Text  In  Material  Rocks  To  From  Was  Income  Language  Studies  Or |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * And you've got to know the **source** **of** your funds to do it. * A written source, a visual **source** **and** a statistical source is one fruitful combination. * The **source** **text**, Palace and Politics in Prewar Japan, is English. * I don't know if this is **the** **source** of **the** confusion. * Gilbey was the **main** **source** for the recent book on Diana. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **SPECIFIC** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1**[plural] particular details  **2** [countable] *medical* a drug that has an effect only on one particular disease  **3** [only before noun] a specific thing, person, or group is one particular thing, person, or group  **4** detailed and exact: | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| A  The  Of  More  To  For  In  And  With  Any  On  No  Are  Or  Very | **SPECIFIC** | To  And  Areas  For  Antibody  Activity  Issue  Problems  Performance  Social  Binding  Issues  Forms  Types  Provision |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * You don't have anything very **specific** **to** do at different times during the day. * This is vintage Havel: creating a work that is both **specific** **and** universal, tragic **and** comic. * The effect of the Selby coalfield erm is felt on **specific** **areas** of land. * There's **a** **specific** training grant. * The Select Committee on Education has found that the lack **of** **specific** resources has restricted the 1981 Act's implementation. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **STRUCTURE** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** [uncountable and countable] the way in which the parts of something are connected with each other and form a whole, or the thing that these parts make up  **2**to arrange the different parts of something into a pattern or system in which each part is connected to the others  **3** carefully organized, planned, or arranged | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| The  Social  A  And  Of  Class  This  Age  Its  Syntactic  Data  To  Economic  In  Internal | **STRUCTURE** | Of  And  Is  In  Which  To  For  That  As  Was  The  Can  Plan  Has  Are |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * The social **structure** **of** the district **of** Easton is worth noting. * Its **structure** **and** language may prevent not just the voice from being heard. * I shall be arguing that the drama will only be effective when its inner **structure** **is** felt by the participants. * Because they were **the** part, they are **the** **structure** of **the** service as it exists at present. * It is a function of the whole **social** **structure** and not some given aspect of it. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **THEORY** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** [countable] an idea or set of ideas that is intended to explain something about life or the world, especially an idea that has not yet been proved to be true  **2** [uncountable] general principles and ideas about a subject  **3** something that is true in theory is supposed to be true, but might not really be true or might not be what will really happen | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| The  A  ‘s  In  This  Of  His  General  Critical  Literary  Elite  Marxist  And  Legal  Constitutional | **THEORY** | Of  Is  And  That  In  Which  To  Has  Was  As  Can  Are  The  At  About |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * I can't accept Professor Knight's **theory** **of** the fall on the back. * His **theory** **is** that leukaemia **is** a rare response to a much more common. * Hayek, however, constructs his **theory** **in** such a manner as to render such criticisms difficult to sustain. * Therefore any **theory** **which** denies that it is must be rejected as unacceptable. * In the eighteenth and early nineteenth centuries **the** **theory** found its doctrinal expression in the ultra vires rule. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | **VARIABLE** | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING** | **1** something that may be different in different situations, so that you cannot be sure what will happen  **2** *technical* a mathematical quantity which can represent several different amounts  **3** likely to change often  **4** sometimes good and sometimes bad | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| **ON THE LEFT** | **TARGET WORD** | **ON THE RIGHT** |
| The  A  Of  And  Highly  One  Independent  Explanatory  More  Is  This  Very  Speaker  Are | **VARIABLE** | In  Analysis  Is  And  To  Which  That  Of  X  Was  Loop  Can  For  With |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE** | * The results are highly **variable** **in** quality. * We can refer to as variable **analysis**. * When the branching **variable** **is** selected, a high priority variable **is** preferred to one of low priority. * It turns out that there's a common **variable** **in** between them which is nest sites. * Intermittent, soft, broken, **variable** **and** dotted lines suggest the cylindrical, conical **and** ellipsoidal forms of living organisms. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | ANALYSIS | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * the act of analysing something .. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \* Statistical- data- detailed- regression- discourse- variable-final- syntactic- systems-linguistic- blot-task- multivariate- semantic- content.. | | **ANALYSIS** | \*Showed- suggests- indicated- phase- reveals- presented- instrument- revealed-assumes- fails- begins- tends-terminable- conceives- illuminates.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. I think beyond that you're getting to very detailed analysis which will take a lot of time, either yours or ours. 2. Experts say an analysis of the figures shows women are more likely than men to lie to themselves about the amount they drink. 3. Fast and efficient service for one, intensive analysis the other. 4. The Statistician will provide input to the design and analysis of OTC product trials, and act as a consultant to the R &D; staff. 5. Local Authority property, gathered by research, arefed into the MACHINE, which then produces an analysis. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | APPROACH | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * to come near or nearer to something or someone in space, time, quality, or amount .. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Programme- new- different- alternative- systems- general- similar- rhetorical- traditional-scientific-pragmatic- marxist-correct- positive-radical.. | | **APPROACH** | \*Adopted – taken- seems- requires- appears- assumes- tends-uses- roads- offers-involves- ignores- leads- attempts-enables.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. The scientific approach to the examination of phenomena is a defence against the pure emotion of fear. 2. Central TV have not yet made any approach to Villa owner Doug Ellis, but if Ellis won't play ball, then Newbon may try his luck with other Midlands giants like Coventry or Nottingham Forest. 3. No one will call unless you ask us, and we will not approach your employers for information. 4. We take a practical approach by working together with our customers to achieve the right solution. 5. Flexibility of approach is a prerequisite to successful learning, and a willingness to adapt to your needs, and those of your workforce, is an important part of our business philosophy. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | AREA | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * a particular part of a place, piece of land, or country.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Particular- surface- small- study- subject- local- overflow-total-urban- land- central-rural-london- file-inner.. | | **AREA** | \*Health- office- covered- director- team- renewal-concerns-meter- swept- designated- occupied- directors-network- num- bounded.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. Police say there have been at least 50 armed robberies of tourists in the Orlando area so far this year. 2. The area has some of the country's best hotels and restaurants, many with spectacular views. 3. I don't think the burglars in this area need encouraging by being able to purchase cheap tools. 4. It's my area and I came here to win this tournament. 5. Rabbits live in the surrounding area, and a kestrel has been spotted nearby. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | ASSESSMENT | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * the act of judging or deciding the amount, value, quality, or importance of something, or the judgment or decision that is made.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Risk – functional- continuous-educational- selective- standard-internal- afirmative- objective- external- medical- needs- national- careful- financial.. | | **ASSESSMENT** | \*Process- procedures- panel- centre- interview- council—proposal- task-orders- charts- phase- tool- materials- requires- board.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. The other three days are on this erm (unclear) lateral thinking risk assessment type of erm. 2. The third and most important factor really is this is a new assessment of the workload of every office. 3. If an audit shows that a practice, substance or plant is an environmental hazard, then the results of the assessment should available for all employees and reps alike. 4. A systematic assessment of the advantages and disadvantages of each low-cost idea is made to establish the lowest-cost means of performing the function under discussion. 5. The results of assessment will then determine whether short term objectives should be overhauled and re-stated. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | ASSUME | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * to accept something to be true without question or proof.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Safely- reasonably- normally- simply- mistakenly- confidently- implicitly- automatically- estimates- readily- typically- moore- falsely- spell- zande.. | | **ASSUME** | \*Responsibility- nothing- importance- wlogthat- constancy- ultimate- implicitly- custody- uniform- temporarily- coherence- familiarity- whites- positions-widespread.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. I assume everybody's just going to come straight round. 2. I can only assume they either think he'll be too busy with other matters or that he'll be stirring up trouble. 3. Great chunks of it may require changes in Company policy and I assume that those are being investigated in the same way as we have been asked to comment. 4. I assume that everyone has read through the bumf that I've been merrily distributing. 5. I assume you understand what all that means. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | AUTHORITY | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * the moral or legal right or ability to control.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Local- health-education- central- public- political- services- legitimate- water- express- moral- apparent-planning- appointing- licensing.. | | **AUTHORITY** | \*Expenditure- housing- sector- spending- tenants- seeking -issued- averages- figures- employees- managers- boundaries- departments- existed- informed.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. The authority also ignored the advice of Lucy's psychotherapist Dr Alan Levy, who told how the loss of her father had affected Lucy deeply. 2. At a consultation you will be able to assess for yourself the excellent facilities that we have been able to develop (with the assistance of the Area Health Authority) specifically for patients seeking improvement through cosmetic surgery. 3. If you are prevented from travelling because in the opinion of any person in authority you appear to be unfit to travel or likely to cause discomfort of disturbance to other passengers, our responsibility for your holiday thereupon ceases. 4. The foreign language editions of A Journey Through Time are available at British Tourist Authority offices throughout the world. 5. They will gauge the likelihood of Local Authority property being candidates for a gas supply. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | AVAILABLE | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * able to be bought or used.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Readily- information- resources- currently- now- become- options- freely- easily- generally- making- services- income- funds.. | | **AVAILABLE** | \*Evidence- data – informations- resources- sources- space- personnel- options- remedies- storage- accomdations-facilities- statistical- locally- materials.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. There's been less help available. 2. Not all funfair rides will be available between October 30,1992, and March 13,1993. 3. So I may look at the Indy Car World Series in America and see what opportunities are available if any. 4. Webb, who has agreed to play on for both Bath and England until a Registrar's appointment becomes available, kicked five penalties and converted a superb Jeremy Guscott try to sink Quins. 5. Strong Glare can also be caused by very light coloured ceramic floor tiles and it is worth keeping this in mind when choosing from the wide range of floor coverings available. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | BENEFIT | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * a helpful or good effect, or something intended to help.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Suplementary- unemployment- housing- child- sickness- own- common- taxable- full- potential- mutual- maximum-direct- great- additional.. | | **BENEFIT** | \*Payment- equally- offices- rates- greatly- increases- attributable- fraud- payable- falls- gained- thereby- girls- officer-bedevils.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. Brief Truce was unable to benefit from Arazi's absence. 2. Trained counsellors Many felt they would benefit from the assistance of trained cancer counsellors, so work began on setting up the course. 3. Payment under benefit (c) shall be payable only on certification by a medical referee of permanent total disablement as defined and not before the expiry of 104 weeks consecutive disablement. 4. Payment under benefit (c) shall be payable only on certification by a medical referee of permanent total disablement as defined and not before the expiry of 104 weeks consecutive disablement. 5. An additional benefit would be close scrutiny of the DISTRICT, costing process which is urgently needed to identify and justify considerable variations across the country. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | CONCEPT | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * a principle or idea.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Whole- legal -general- central- key –broader- limited- volume- independent- nebulous- simple- problematic- network- actual- novel .. | | **CONCEPT** | \*Formation- keyboard- regers- maps- metaphors- lacks- applicable- desk- replaces- orange- framed-communicated- triangle- lion- acquires.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. I believe that a formidable case can be made out in support of Lord Simon's conviction that' the concept of' crime of basic intent' is a useful tool of analysis'. 2. A whole class of cars were created for this concept. 3. Imagination was crucial in the concept of the work and imagination in the material which binds the work together. 4. And that's really what is needed for the concept of size you know. 5. But the concept of parental rights is not an unlimited one. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | CONSISTENT | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * always behaving or happening in a similar, especially positive, way.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Logically- entirely- internally- mutually- remained- liberty- finding- remained- factually- infiltrate- homologies- roug hness-behavior- interior- prestige.. | | **CONSISTEN**T | Pattern- results- finding- evidence- light- relationship- female- decline- tendency- performance- thread- firing- deficits- supporter- |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. So every delivery must be certified for consistent quality. 2. Fine ash furnishings and an elegant/contemporary theme are consistent throughout this spacious yacht with it's five double staterooms. 3. But the Wires, plagued by too many errors, never applied enough consistent pressure to break Oldham's spirit, despite the class of Ellis, Kelly Shelford and Greg Mackey. 4. We all need to be consistent I think don't you? 5. It is true that this formulation of treating a person as an equal is consistent with the traditional liberal conception of equality. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** |  | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** |  | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*New- fundamental- basic- formal- liberal- decisive- established- modern- complex- normal- limp- strong- accepted- considerable – persian.. | | **CONSTITUTIONAL** | \*Change- arrangements- reform- position- significance- settlement- lawyers- democracy- structure- laws- approach- document- convention- right- principle.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. Constitutional change through the popular will, or even the long wait for a head of state's death, are not concepts with deep roots in African society. 2. General submitted that the existing rule had a sound constitutional and practical basis. 3. It is, first of all, the only view according to the internal constitutional laws of the Dominions affected, and there is something to be said for avoiding conflicts of constitutional laws. 4. There is no constitutional objection to a publicly owned enterprise being run by a central government department, in much the same way that the Prison Service is presently run by the Home Office. 5. This example illustrates the fact that the formal rules   have to be understood against a background of constitutional conventions which can both expand and modify the strict legal rules. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | CONSTITUTIONAL | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * allowed by or contained in a constitution.. | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | |
| ON THE LEFT | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |

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| **TARGET WORD** | CONTEXT | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * the situation within which something exists or happens, and that can help explain it.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Social- historical- political- different- cultural- immediate- semantic- literary- european- international- ideological- original- sentence- overall- prior.. | | **CONTEXT** | \*Picture- dependent- alone- free- makes- refers- outlined- surrounding- drill- roy- regan- predicts- allen- signifies-elliott.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. Equally, it is unreasonable, even unacceptable, in the context of other ideals for the relationship between the media and society. 2. The result is that many achieve success as managers and, in this context, the actuarial profession is an attractive route to top management. 3. But we'll deal with that phenomenon in a lot more detail next week in the context of epithelial cells. 4. Historians and designers evaluated Modern buildings as works of architecture in the context of Scotland's own national architectural tradition. 5. The interest which the RUC has as a police force derives entirely from the social context in which it operates. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | CONTRACT | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * a legal document that states and explains a formal agreement between two different people or groups, or the agreement itself.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Unfair- social- employment- original- draft- written- binding- main- whole- initial- implied- consumer- purchase- sale.. | | **CONTRACT** | \*Terms- price- armies- includes- note- governed-entered- contains- exists- description- entered- doctrine- void- illegal.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. He defied suspension under a gagging contract imposed by the counties on their cricketers. 2. Despite calls for his head, Taylor yesterday pledged to stay on until his contract expires after the World Cup in 1994. 3. But the man who signed a 10-year contract in 1988 has struggled after two neck operations and is currently in the Widnes reserve side. 4. Thursday , the contract is drawn, pray let us be married. 5. He wasn't put on contract because we felt he had to do a bit more to earn one. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | CREATE | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * to make something new, or invent something.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Helped- therby- autoatically- inevitably- situations- forces- actually- wren- epzs- eruption- distracting- katsıkas- yells- offsets- processes.. | | **CREATE** | \*Jobs- legal- problems- opportunities- difficulties- expactations- new- links- wealth- anxiety- tension- metaphors- stress- considerable.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. I don't want to wind people up and create an expectancy,' said boss Perryman after Watford's second successive three-goal defeat in the League. 2. Once the dry rot attacking the building has been dealt with, they plan to create music, drama, craft and local history rooms on the upper floors to help clients explore and develop their creativity. 3. Evenings are just as lively when the entertainments team create a fantastic atmosphere, with live music and cabaret to join in or sit back and watch. 4. In fact, it's taken 4 years and 600 million to create to the new Peugeot 605 range. 5. The work will include the updating of the heating and ventilation systems to create the optimal environmental conditions for the conversation of Valentine Jenkin's fine painted decoration. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | DATA | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * information, especially facts or numbers, collected to be examined and considered and used to help decision-making, or information in an electronic form that can be stored and used by a computer.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Census- experimental- spatial- input- raw- unpublished- test- using- available- prime- historical- survey initial- seismic- esrc.. | | **DATA** | \*Show- base- analysis- suggest- structure- collection- storage- file- held- obtained- indicate- model- available- presented- stored.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. And it needs not only to provide access to files or data, but actually to connect applications running anywhere on the network. 2. The Maiden Voyage charts the course of Tracy's campaign from her previous Whitbread trip as cook for a leg on board both Norsk Data and NZI Enterprize, to her purchase of old Disque d'Or. 3. This is the core of Data Comms. 4. How can you reach an acceptable level of data security and stop yourself falling into the' it couldn't happen to me' trap? 5. If it is a free format, database manager like SUPERFILE, you can easily change your data to include hat size, foot size and nose size if you want. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | DEFINITION | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * a statement that explains the meaning of a word or phrase.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Root- legal- clear- precise- general- broad- agreed- original- objective- formal- following- simple- narrow- basic- old.. | | **DEFINITION** | \*Table- length- excludes- fails- expansion- applies- (off- line)- contemplates- goddard- tries- unequal- contributes—oses- irony- ignores.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. I think you need to be a little bit careful with what is your definition of the major non-conformists. 2. Permission is by definition very different from prescription (though not necessarily incompatible with it). 3. The more important elements of the definition of the new offence are referred to in paragraphs 34-58. 4. The Mercedes G is a pretty good working definition of complete mobile security. 5. There is also er as, as well as recognizing that there are some things that perhaps we might have er concluded, but because of the er nature of the definition have fallen outside inclusion of this report. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | DERIVED | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * to get something from something else.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Data- income- information- benefit- host- forms- clearly- probe- material- gut- directly- malt- energy- conclusion- criteria.. | | **DERIVED** | \*Amino- largely- directly- using- ultimate- mainly- simply- pertides- systematic- logically- cell- tandemly –sand- curves- chiefly.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. One reason that he ruled out was the argument, derived from earlier cases, that fights in public should be prohibited because they tend to create disorder. 2. They were not derived from any significant analysis of aims or objectives in relation to the development of learners, nor based on a sufficiency of basic knowledge about the pupils and teachers and schools who would have to use them. 3. Kyomi uses a new material derived from natural plant fibres. 4. It's derived from the Latin. 5. Those works derived from the broad Marxist tradition will pursue the theme of domination in capitalist societies, whilst pluralists will still shy away from generalizations, preferring detailed empirical work. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | DISTRIBUTION | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * the process of giving things out to several people, or spreading or supplying something.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Age- income- population- spatial- poisson- unequal- regional- size- changing- widespread- wealth- uneven- binomial- overall- subclass.. | | **DISTRIBUTION** | \*Pattern- function- curve- systems- valued- maps- manager- lists- program- represent- plot- profile- helps- inside- module.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. In June we acquired Thames Television, with its valuable programme rights, distribution business and production capability. And we have a crack at Star TV. 2. So the simple weathering model will not explain our distribution of chlorine. 3. Because in Rotterdam you have a wide choice of specialists who can handle your entire physical distribution needs. 4. It has near perfect 50:50 front to rear weight distribution, giving the S2 a level of control that prompted one eminent motoring magazine to hail it as possibly' the best handling road car that Porsche has ever made'. 5. The basis for successful gas distribution is one of balance between supply and demand. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | ECONOMIC | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * relating to trade, industry, and money.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Local- national- international- major- american- real- european- relative- severe- rapid- current- urban- capitalist –wider- changed.. | | **ECONOMIC** | \*Growth- development- policy- activity- power- system- problems- class- sphere- difficulties- class- changes- trends- importance- reasons.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. He had' never known a situation when a Prime Minister and Chancellor are going to their own conference without knowing what their economic policy is'. 2. For political freedom will mean little it if is not underpinned by economic freedom as well. 3. It is proposed that the successful applicant will serve as foundation Director of a Centre for Japanese Economic Studies within the School of Economic and Financial Studies. 4. Competitiveness, productivity and management capacity are the key factors in future economic growth. 5. TORY Ministers and MPs were openly talking about the unthinkable last night as Britain's economic crisis deepened. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | ENVIRONMENT | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * the air, water, and land in or on which people, animals, and plants live.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Social- natural- learning- urban- working- total- hostile- attractive- educational- international- electronic- game- external- phonetic- controlled.. | | **ENVIRONMENT** | \*Proggrame- provides- makes- outside- conducive- dicplaces- designates- proffered- congenial- destructively- improves- safely-threatens- exhibits- commissioned.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. Do you want to know how easy it is to affect the environment of the world by planting trees or buying eco-friendly products? 2. A decision by the Environment Secretary is not expected for several months after the close of the inquiry. 3. This obsession with changing its environment sometimes causes the Beaver to fall foul of local authorities, particularly when the end result obstructs the migratory routes of Salmon or leads to the flooding of woodlands and highways. 4. New worries since 1972 include AIDS and the environment. 5. Why shouldn't there be tough energy efficiency standards to protect us and the environment from unnecessary pollution. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | ESTABLISHED | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * accepted or respected because of having existed for a long period of time.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Firmly- become- once- easily- previously- old- framework- recently- fully- principles- quickly- securely- committiesformally- successfully.. | | **ESTABLISHED** | \*Church- constitutional- practice- institutuions- legal- electrocal- methods- firms- semantic- pattern- morality- custom- posts-theories- categories.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. The complex factors involved have finally been established, and at last a truly effective anti skin ageing treatment has been created Tuenda by RVB. 2. Many companies in manufacturing and services have established successful operations in Northern Ireland. 3. Established around 1230 by the Welsh prince Llywelyn the Great, the castle stands perched on its rocky peninsula over the little seaside resort and commands superb views over Tremadog Bay. 4. And , although the er, the causal relationship is not completely established. 5. There is good reason for believing that the recovery will be firmly established in the course of 1992. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | ESTIMATE | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * to guess the cost, size, value, etc. of something.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Accident- accurate- rough- prevelance- better- pooled- minimum- crude- numerical- imprecise- point- good- turnoff-logit- high.. | | **ESTIMATE** | \*Values- suggests- populations- dose- relative- numbers- futures- ignores- insert- puts- velocity- angles- reactive- intelligence- accurately.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. We normally try and estimate the full year tax charge and then apply it to six months and we got it wrong. 2. The er, revised estimate is one one hundred and fifty thousand pounds higher than the original estimate, and we're expecting over three hundred thousand pounds into the specific grant and ninety-four ninety- five. 3. Fines FoE estimate that 12 million people receive drinking water contaminated at some time by pesticides 4. Flight timings in this brochure are based on our best estimate and historic experience of airline flying programmes. 5. We will then provide an estimate and advise you how to increase your protection by fitting the latest in high sensitivity circuit breakers which will trip automatically providing you with increased protection against shock and fire. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | EVIDENCE | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * one or more reasons for believing that something is or is not true.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Give- provide- direct- empirical- good- considerable- expert- oral- research- conclusive- convincing- expert- documentary- show- real.. | | **EVIDENCE** | \*Suggests- act- available- shows- abroad- adduced- regarding- linking- supports- survives- reviewed-adduced- points- sought-relates.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. But, after sifting the evidence, he found' no grounds to recommend a free pardon.' 2. There was evidence he did. 3. Signing the Scottish agreement five months after the Enron contract appeared to have been done' purely to support your evidence for the Lackenby to Shipton line,' he said, adding the NGC had no statutory duty to connect Scottish power. 4. In spite of its small size, England possesses rich evidence of its history which can be found extensively throughout the country. 5. The report offers further evidence that some cases of childhood leukaemia may be caused by infection and not, as has been previously been suggested, by exposure to such things as nuclear radiation. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | EXPORT | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * to send goods to another country for sale.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Major- main- tradax- existing- london- national- possible- covers- hidden- targeted- motors- awaiting- promote- reduce- annual.. | | **EXPORT** | \*Crops- processing- markets- earnings- trades- oriented- trade- zones- prices- surplus- credit- corporation- base- wool- sector.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. In Uganda the nationalizations were to extend to the import and export business, although President Milton Obote in his first presidency was ousted by General Amin before being able to implement the programme. 2. In fact export credits form 37 per cent of the total stock of African debt. 3. Roughly 60% of the export credits was extended in foreign currency and used almost exclusively for the financing of ships and passenger aircraft. 4. Italian and house wines, blend and malt whiskies, bottled lager and Export ale. 5. And they grow the bananas, export them, and wholesale them in this country. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | FACTORS | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * a fact or situation that influences the result of something.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Risk- social- environmental- several- important- cltural- political- vulnerability- genetic- additional- speciific- emotional- specific- test- pragmatic.. | | **FACTORS** | \*Affecting- influencing- associated- including- contribute- related- interact- combined- emerge- affect- examined- underlying- listed- rotated- operate.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. Fifty million, between programme re-orientation and other factors was an apportionment. 2. One of the main factors in my coming here was the chance to play outside such great players as Garry Schofield and Andy Gregory. 3. The complex factors involved have finally been established, and at last a truly effective anti skin ageing treatment has been created. 4. And I hope to run through today, basically, a set of examples of specific infective positions which show particular virulence factors manifest themselves in terms of clinical disease. 5. There is a real need for an understanding of the factors and players involved. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | FINANCIAL | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * relating to money or how money is managed.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Severe- serious- current- provide- direct- limited- increasing- international –substantial – additional – private- receive- overall- suffer- grave.. | | **FINANCIAL** | \*Support- services- resources- year- assistance- management- loss- difficulties- position- resources- secretary- times- matters- control- matters.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. She lent me a couple of hundred quid because I was in financial difficulty. 2. Maybe your financial position has changed recently and plans you made some time ago need reviewing. 3. One of our Consultants is based in your local Midland branch to provide advice and guidance across Midland's wide range of financial areas including. 4. And these are just some of the questions you need to ask yourself if you want to be sure of financial security! 5. What Yamaichi calls Financial Science. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | FORMULA | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * a standard or accepted way of doing or making something, the things needed for it, or a mathematical rule expressed in a set of numbers and letters.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | TARGET WORD | | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Rawp- new- capitation- regression- standard- following- magic- complex- general- simple- society- atomic- marshall- suitable.. | | **FORMULA** | \*Funding- based- diet- intolerence- worked- ossifying- gives- lully- budgeting- enteral- stolen- boycott- attains- curve- tells .. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | 1. That would still give us to complaint examiners, because the formula is nearly four. 2. World champion Mansell, at loggerheads with Grand Prix team boss Frank Williams, finally snapped and turned his back on Formula One. 3. Back: black prancing horse and' Ferrari Formula One' wording. 4. Breast feeding or the feeding of infant formula can be continued with advantage up to 12 months of age. 5. These people have hit on a formula which seems to work. | | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | FUNCTION | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * the natural purpose (of something) or the duty (of a person).. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Objective- renal- liver- lung- cell- transfer- motor- ventricular- main- same- communicative- primary- colonic- dual- ernst .. | | **FUNCTION** | \*Words- tests- value- effectively- remains- keys- satisfying- mattered- measurement- adequately- calls- remotivated- allocation- assigned- covertly.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. When I saw Reg Burr at a function soon afterwards I thought' Oh my God'. 2. There is a selection of wine and whiskies. 2 Function rooms. 3. It's an electronic notebook with' revolutionary image input function'. 4. Cos this whole function plus the summation of of how many terms match is a measure of how similar our unknown pattern is er to all our known ones that we've trained the system on. 5. Start or complete your Theatre outing with a private function in this beautiful hall, which makes an ideal venue for charity events, private or company parties. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | IDENTIFIED | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * to recognize someone or something and say or prove who or what they are.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Correctly- being- clearly- closely- readily- easily- entity- problems- factors- accurately- principles- features-trends- initially- users.. | | **IDENTIFIED** | \*Food- behaviours- clinically- liabilities- multiple- independently- trigger- lacan- finland- glutathione- swegen- artificially- milk- irregular- visually.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. A questionnaire circulated by the Friends has identified one hundred and forty children living close to the school whose parents would wish nursery provision for them. 2. If there are savings, identified savings in the Chief Executives department. 3. These Regions have had a declared policy to extend their supply area with SCHEMES identified as Gas Gathering. 4. All programmes sponsored by the Infomatics Resource Centre have been identified through polling procedures as high interest areas among readers of Infomatics. 5. These will be easily identified by a new biodegradable symbol. | |

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| **TARGET WORD** | INCOME | | |
| **DICTIONARY MEANING (S)** | * money that is earned from doing work or received from investments.. | | |
| **COLLACATIONS** | | | |
| ON THE LEFT | | TARGET WORD | ON THE RIGHT |
| \*Low- national- relevant- family- local- disposable- net- total- additional- personal- rental- gross- receive- extra- taxable.. | | **INCOME** | \*Support- tax- arising- groups- distribution- maintenance- level- supplement- rises- below- scale- rose- shall- falls- stream.. |
| **EXAMPLE SENTENCE (S**) | | 1. He already has an income of 800,000 a year. 2. Further details explaining the tax treatment of the Bond for higher rate income taxpayers or those claiming age related allowances are available from Midland Life Limited. 3. Please indicate on the application form your current net income. 4. If you do decide to opt for the income to be paid out to you, this can be arranged by payment directly into your bank account. 5. Most people do not realise how much they could increase their pleasure, success and income by reading faster and more accurately. | |

**MERT ATEŞ**

**EMİNE TAMTÜRK**

**GROUP B**

**PAGE NO: 1**