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**300474 / First Year A**

**IDE 112 : Academic Writing / Paraphrasing Abstract & Modals With Different Funcitons**

**ABSTRACT**

By the propagation of uses of English as a Lingua Franca (ELT) , that is not suitable for reconciling it simply with the native English speaking nations except that a global community of users henceforward . The article notifies the use of listening journals in ELT to face students with global Englishes (GE) , an area that indicates the valid global use of English. These bulletins served as both pedagogical task and a research facility that contained the analysis of 108 journals consisting of 1,092 reflections on GE exposure. The results underlined students` current use of English , the motive behind the selection of listening journal material , and their reclections on this exposure. The study shows highligths imitations as well as a benefit in using listening journals to raise awareness of GE , implicating the fortification of stereotypes and a tendency to reflect on manners towards different varieties of English but rather how successfull ELF communication is attained.

**MODALS**

1. All of those English are common languages, so you **don’t have to** care about you pronunciation is like Japanese or Chinese, etc. (**Necessity**)

* You **have to** be confident when you talk English in the world. (**Obligation**)

1. As a common language , English **should** be clean ? Exact ? (**Recommendation**)
2. Such guidelines **should** also encourage students to choose a variety of spoken genres, since certain genres (for example conversations) are more likely than others (for example one-way news broadcasts or talks) to showcase the use of ELF communication strategies such as … (**Necessity**)
3. You **can’t** decide which is common language. (**Ability** )
4. With a careful guidance , listening journals **can** **be** useful tool to show that mutual intelligibility is more important than native-like proficiency … ( **Probability** , **Recommendation**)
5. Only 33 American speakers were chosen, which **may have been** due to an overexposure to American English as the prominent model in the Japanese education system … (**Guess** )
6. While this **may be** NE for some, learners can be made aware of alternatives. (**Possibility**)
7. However , it`s important to raise teachers` awareness of the **need to** re-evaluate ELT practises in light of… (**Necessity**)

* Jenkins (ibid.) emphasized the **need to** provide students with choice, and we believe that the listening journal **may be** one useful tool through which to offer such choice. (**Possibility** , **Necessity**)

1. While the listening journals proved to be a useful pedagogical tool to expose students to diverse Englishes, it was less successful in having them reflect on ELF interactions, and develop strategies they **could** use for more effective communication … ( **Suggestion**)