FERHAN ERTURK

300466

FIRST YEAR

*Introductory phrases*

***Use introductory phrases to tell the reader what the author thinks or does in their text. Consider using the following after you have given the author's name (and the year or notation):***

* **X states that .** . .
* The Local Government Act 1972 specifically states that the only business which can be transacted is that appearing in the summons convening the meeting.
* **X claims that** . . .
* Wrexham MP Dr John Marek claims that the full potential of the site will be realised far more quickly if it is instead transferred into public ownership.
* **X asserts that** . . .
* He further asserts that during the nineteenth century litigants did not understand the way courts worked and were in awe of their proceedings, and that the intermediaries between litigants and justice, lawyers, court officials and petition-drawers, had little sympathy with or understanding for the average Sri Lankan.
* **X agrees that** . . .
* The Regional Secretary of the Country Landowners Association, Richard Lethbridge, agrees that planners have an important role to play, and he's got his own ideas about how to solve the problem.
* **X strongly argues** . . .
* Colin Newman, business manager of the Dublin, Eire company acknowledges the other object managers already in the market from the likes of Hewlett-Packard Co and Hyperdesk Inc, but argues that Orbix is the first CORBA-compliant one to be built from scratch and as such scores in terms of size and efficiency.
* **X comments that** . . .
* While the report argues that it is crucial that social workers identify ‘high risk’, the report comments that ‘We do not define ‘high risk’, mainly because we think that it is not susceptible of definition
* **X suggests that** . . .
* Tony Underwood also suggests that the crown of thorn starfish may even do good.
* **X comments that** . . .
* Walker (1982) comments that in this formulation community care implies support for the person by their friends, family and neighbours; an emphasis upon non-institutional forms of care, the provision of domiciliary statutory services and appropriate measures to prevent (re-) admission to institutional forms of care.
* **X says that** . . .
* Arthur Thomas, quality, finance and planning manager for research and technology in the Wilton Materials Centre, says that reaction has been mixed: ‘At first it was greeted by some of the senior managers as ‘hyped up’ JS jargon, though they're fully committed to the process now.
* **X observes that** . . .
* Indeed, Alderson (1988) observes that age-specific mortality rates for breast cancer have remained essentially static this century and to date there is little evidence that early detection and treatment of this disease is having much effect.
* **X contends that** . . .
* Derrida contends that if madness is constituted as madness, as other, by reason, then this means that reason is itself defined through it and therefore already contains and depends upon it.
* **X believes that .** . .
* Kellmer Pringle believes that we go too far in asserting that the way parents bring up their children is solely their own concern.
* **X proposes that** . . .
* The Commission proposes that it should be a criminal offence for anyone to release into the environment a living creature whose genes have been altered in the laboratory — unless the proposed release has been scrutinised and licensed by a committee of ecologists and environmental scientists.
* **X concludes that** . . .
* Hill concludes that if Flashman refuses to sell: ‘The alternatives involving possible legal action against directors and officials of the club and the club itself do not bear thinking about.’
* **X maintains that .** . .
* However, Krashen (1981) maintains that LOR ‘works’ to the extent that it also indicates greater interaction with the community.
* **X concedes that .** . .
* Professor Williams concedes that the standard of knowledge which Morgan demands is a low one, but considers that this is appropriate in order to permit freedom of sexual expression to women of low intelligence.
* **X notes that .** . .
* Helen Cooper notes that the inferrable character of the Nun's Priest is the same as the inferrable character of Chaucer.
* **According to X** . . .
* According to David Oakley, this is where the major benefits of the King's Cross development will be felt by North-East travellers.
* **As X states . .** .
* This will of course involve collaboration and co-ordination with the Federal Reserve Board's supervision, on which, as he states expressly in paragraph 13(b), the Bank of England is in part dependent.

HANİFE ÖZTÜRK

300472

FIRST YEAR

Report that

In 1998, Rogers and Am reported that 71% of deans thought that there should be a business school foreign language requirement (Rogers, 1998).

In 2006, Moore and Yakhou reported that 90% of the deans thought that studying a foreign language would be very helpful or somewhat helpful in light of two much-discussed demographic shocks in his country - an aging and declining population (Harlan, 2012).

Claim that

He also claimed that much of the opposition was generationally-based, with older Koreans more likely to be upset (Ramstad, 2012).

Suggest that

Echevarria, Vogt, and Short (2008) suggested ELLs benefit from activities that scaffold English language development, such as providing substantial verbal support, modeling the application of terms, and having participants restate the terms.

Although in this context the modern workplace is presented as egalitarian, these discourses have been severely criticised by researchers (e.g. Gee et al. 1996) who suggested that the ultimate aim of the new structure was enhanced productivity while democracy should not be confused with neoliberal economic restructuring (e.g. Sapiro 2010) and the allocation of increased responsibilities to employees (also in Drucker 1986).

Show that

. Elan (2006) has shown that SMEs identify ‘language skills’ as a factor that affects growth and international contacts and contracts.

. This research (e.g. Heller 2000) has shown how international capital flows shape and define the value of language/s. Bourdieu’s thinking provides a strong underpinning to recent linguistic work in this area.

ALEYNA YILMAZ

300434

FIRST YEAR

**X CLAIM THAT**

In fact, **some people** **claim that** record-breaking performances of Olympic athletes may be directly due to drugs.

**X BELIEVES**

**Charles Yesalis**, a Pennsylvania State University professor who has studied the use of drugs in sports**, believes** "a large percentage" of athletes who have set new records have done so with the help of performance-enhancing drugs.

**ACCORDING TO** **X ILLUSTRATED**

**According to Sports Illustrated**, "Eliminating drug use from Olympic sports would be no small challenge."

**X WARNS**

**The Institute of Global Ethics warns**, "The Olympics could well became just another money-drenched media promotion in which contestants will be motivated less by athletic glory than by lucrative future contracts."

**X STATED THAT**

**Dr. Donald Catlin**, director of a drug-testing lab at UCLA, **stated that** The sophisticated athlete who wants to take drugs has switched to things we cannot test for.

**X WAS ASSUMED THAT**

Although **it was** long **assumed that** native speakers increase their vocabulary size largely through the strategy of guessing from context rather than from directly being taught vocabulary, it was only relatively recently (Nagy, Herman, & Anderson, 1985) that there was strong experimental evidence that guessing from context was effective and resulted in vocabulary learning.

**X SUGGESTED**

**Schmitt and Schmitt** (2012) also **suggested** applying the term *mid-frequency vocabulary* to the 6,000 word families making up the 4th 1000 to 9th 1000 words, because these along with the 3,000 high frequency words of English and proper nouns provide 98% coverage of most texts.

**X MENTIONED BY**

**The final factor mentioned by** Piske et al. is that of language learning aptitude. It is

important to note that they are not referring to the Carrollian concept (Carroll, 1965), as tested by the Modern Languages Aptitude Test, but rather to innate factors in general: specifically, they discuss musical ability and mimicry

RAKİYE ÖZDAL

300436

FIRST YEAR

**Some Introductory Phrases:**

 X states that . . .

 X claims that . . .

 X asserts that . . .

 X agrees that . . .

 X strongly argues . . .

 X comments that . . .

 X suggests that . . .

 X comments that . . .

 X says that . . .

 X observes that . . .

 X takes the view that . . .

 X contends that . . .

 X believes that . . .

 X proposes that . . .

 X concludes that . . .

 X maintains that . . .

 X concedes that . . .

 X notes that . . .

 According to X . . .

 As X states . . .

Examples:

1) The pilot study **suggested that** the perceived attractiveness of the foreign language to be mimicked did not affect the performance of most participants, and that mimicry skill was fairly constant across languages.

2) That study also confirmed the results of my previous experimental work **showing that** mimicry skill is correlated to some degree with English language pronunciation and that both pronunciation and mimicry are negatively affected by high levels of anxiety.

3) Throughout this paper it is **assumed that** learners of foreign language should, and to a large extent actually do, aim at a standard pronunciation model approved by the native speaker community.

4) The impact of age of learning is generally associated with the Critical Period

Hypothesis (CPH) which **states that** after a certain point, children lose the ability to develop accent-free speech in a new language.

5) This fits with Vidal (2011) and Webb (2007a, 2007b), but **according to** Waring and Takaki (2003) and Brown, Waring, and Donkaewbua (2008) may be a bit too few.

6) He **believes that** this traditional conception 'does not do justice to the dynamic, fluid and continuously fluctuating nature of learner factors and neither does it account for the complex internal and external interactions that we can observe' (Dornyei 2010: 253).

7) It should be **noted that** no measure for motivation was included because in previous experiments all participants had claimed to be highly motivated, and perhaps believed their answers to be truthful.

8) The choice of languages was based on an informal survey of students which **suggested that** Romance languages were the most pleasing to the ear and exotic Asian languages the least.

9) The results **show that** mimicry scores, when they include only examples of good mimicry, do correlate with foreign language accent scores and could, therefore, be used as a way of predicting likely success or failure in that field.

10) Cobb **argued that** given the difficulty of the material and the time available, learners could not get through enough reading to meet the words at each level, let alone have enough repetitions to learn them.

11) The teacher **pointed out that** the purpose of the peer-review activity was not only to provide feedback, but also to give the students some ideas on how to improve their own work.