MODALS

1. You can’t decide which is common language. (ability)
2. All of those English are common languages, so you don’t have to care about you pronunciation is like Japanese or Chinese, etc. (obligation)
3. Also, increased exposure to the diversity of English can encourage students to see themselves as competent multilingual English speakers, not as inferior NNE speakers. (possibility)
4. Such guidelines should also encourage students to choose a variety of spoken genres, since certain genres (for example conversations) are more likely than others (for example one-way news broadcasts or talks) to showcase the use of ELF communication strategies such as accommodation. (advice)
5. As a common language, English should be clean? (advice)
6. You have to be confident when you talk English in the world. (obligation)
7. Jenkins (ibid.) emphasized the need to provide students with choice, and we believe that the listening journal may be one useful tool through which to offer such choice. While this may be NE for some, learners can be made aware of alternatives. (guess, possibility, ability)

ABSTRACT

By the increasing popularity of English as a Lingua Franca (ELF), associating English purely with 'native-speaking' nations is suitable no longer except global community of speakers. The target of the article is to inform about the usage of Listening Journals in English Language Teaching to make students subject to global English (GE), which is a field it represent the use of English in worldwide currently. The analysis of 108 journals including 1,092 reflections on students exposing globalized English is functioned as a pedagogical task. The results show that students’ present use of English, the motivation behind the options of material for the listening journal, and their reflections on this exposure. The study not only indicates an advantage in using listening journals to raise awareness of GE but also highlights limitations, involving the strengthening of stereotypes and a leaning to reflect behaviours towards different diversities of English instead how successful ELF communication is succeed.